

Disinhibition/Passive Avoidance Starting References

- Corr, P.J., Pickering, A.D. & Gray, J.A. (1995). Personality and reinforcement in associative and instrumental learning. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 19, 41-71.
- *Fowles, D. (1987). Application of a behavioral theory of motivation to the concepts of anxiety and impulsivity. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 21, 417-435.
- Gray, J.A. (1987b). Perspectives on anxiety and impulsivity: A commentary. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 21, 493-509.
- *Newman, J.P. (1987). Reaction to punishment in extraverts and psychopaths: Implications for the impulsive behavior of disinhibited individuals. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 21, 464-480.
- Newman, J.P. & Kosson, D.S. (1986). Passive avoidance learning in psychopathic and nonpsychopathic offenders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 95, 257-263.
- Newman, J.P., Wallace, J.F., Strauman, T.J., Skolaski, R.L., Orelund, K.M., Mattek, P.W., Elder, K.A., & McNeely, J. (1993). Effects of motivationally significant stimuli on the regulation of dominant responses. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 165-175.
- Newman, J.P., Widom, C.S., & Nathan, S. (1985). Passive avoidance in syndromes of disinhibition: Psychopathy and extraversion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 48, 1316-1327.
- **Patterson, C.M., Kosson, D.S., & Newman, J.P. (1987). Reaction to punishment, reflectivity, and passive avoidance learning in extraverts. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52, 565-575.
- *Wallace, J.F., Bachorowski, J., & Newman, J.P. (1991). Failures of response modulation: Impulsive behavior in anxious and impulsive individuals. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 25, 23-44.